

# Observing the Learning Process of a Large-Scale Agile Development Program - A Case Study from the Technology Sector

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Chair of Software Engineering for Business Information Systems (sebis)  
Faculty of Informatics  
Technische Universität München  
[www.matthes.in.tum.de](http://www.matthes.in.tum.de)

Motivation

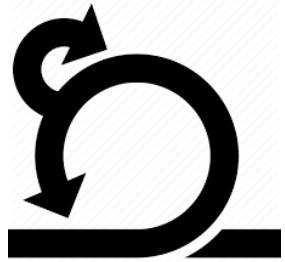
Research Approach

Case Study Partner

Status Quo

Roadmap Master's Thesis

Next Steps



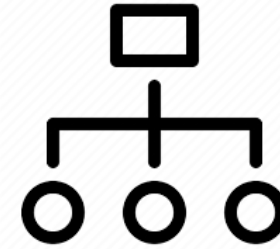
**Agile** methods are a dynamic approach to software development, by focusing on continuous delivery and involvement of customer it increases both the output and quality of the product while being adaptable to changing requirements [3,5]



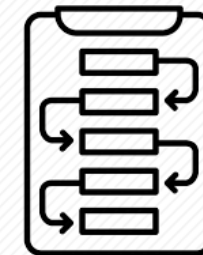
**Large-Scale**  
Companies try to receive the advantages of applying agile methods [4,6]



**Challenges** can be found on different levels depending on the stakeholders, limiting the chance of success in large-scale agile development [2,3,4,6]



**Patterns** offer a structured plan of a solution



Applying identified patterns from **pattern catalogue** created by sebis [1,4]

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# Research Questions

RQ1

How has LeSS been adopted and applied at Robert Bosch?

RQ2

What are recurring concerns of stakeholders at the product organization of Robert Bosch?

RQ3

What are good practices for addressing recurring concerns of stakeholders of the product organization of Robert Bosch?

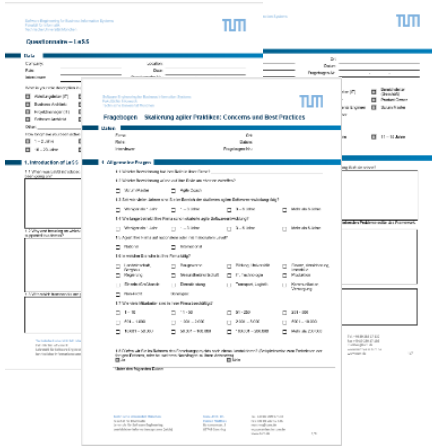
RQ4

Which bad practices should be avoided in the product organization of Robert Bosch?

RQ5

What are the lessons learned of implementing already observed best practices in the product organization of Robert Bosch?

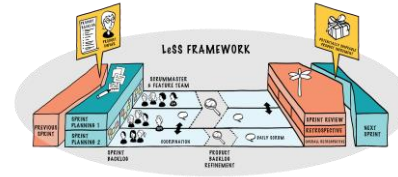
# Research Process



Interviews:  
3 Scrum Master  
6 Product Owner  
5 Developers  
2 Customer

RQ1

Identify adaptation of framework by Robert Bosch GmbH



[5]

RQ2

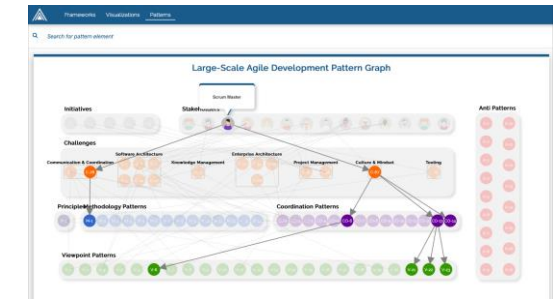
Concerns

RQ3

Patterns

RQ4

Anti-Patterns



Identify fitting good practices from pattern catalog

Observe pattern adoption at Robert Bosch GmbH and derive lessons learned

RQ5

Apply selected patterns at Robert Bosch GmbH

# Outline



Motivation

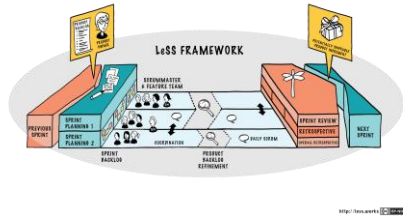
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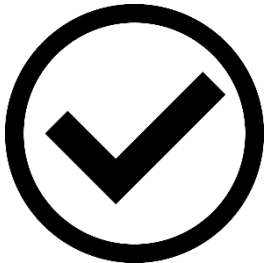
Next Steps



- Introduced LeSS in 2017
- Increase speed of development process
- Deal with changing requirements

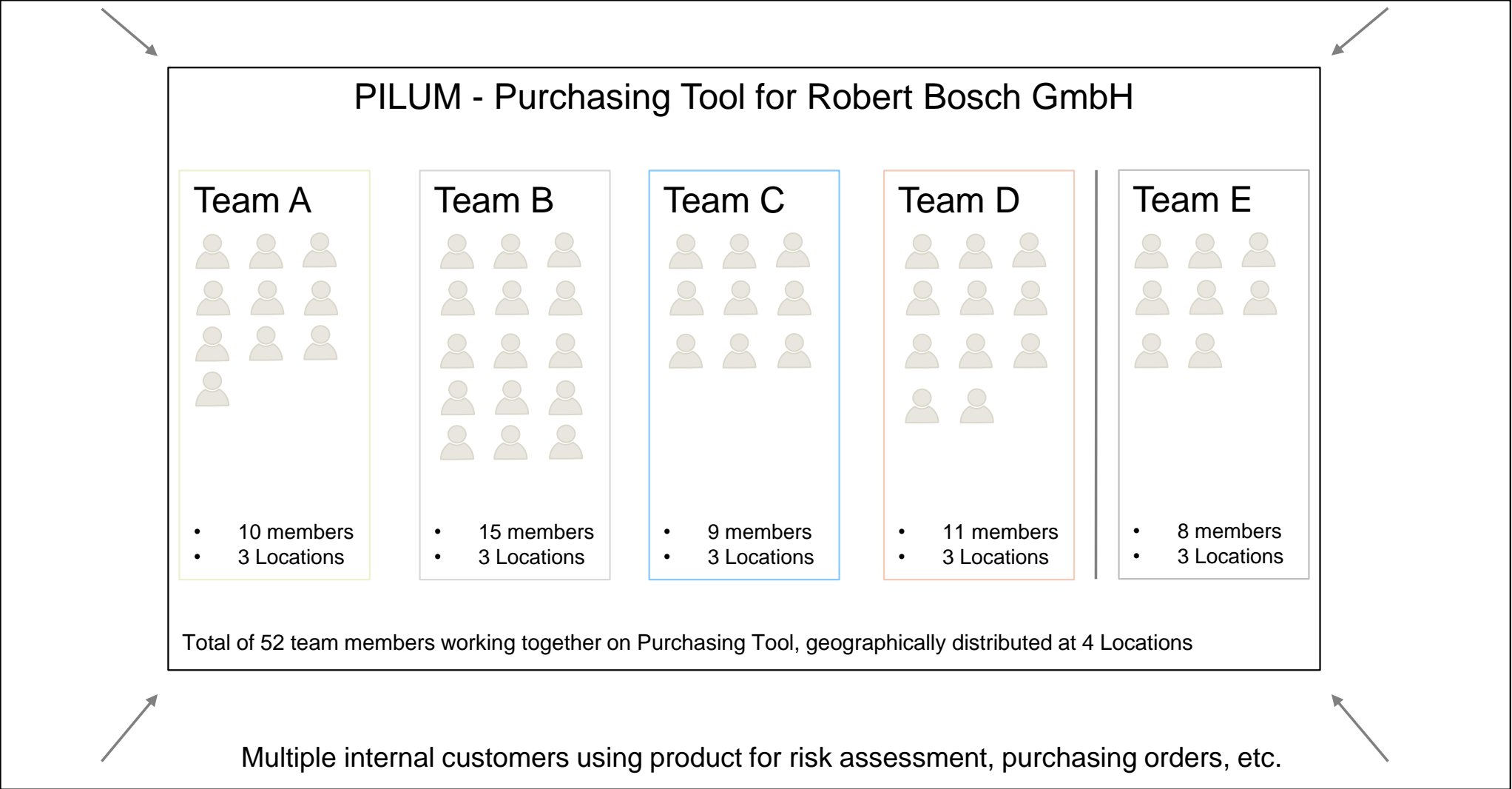


- Significant challenges after introduction of LeSS
- Framework limited output and work of teams
- Dissatisfied customers



- Several adaptations led to current process
- Customers are satisfied with product
- Team enjoys the advantages of agile development





# Outline



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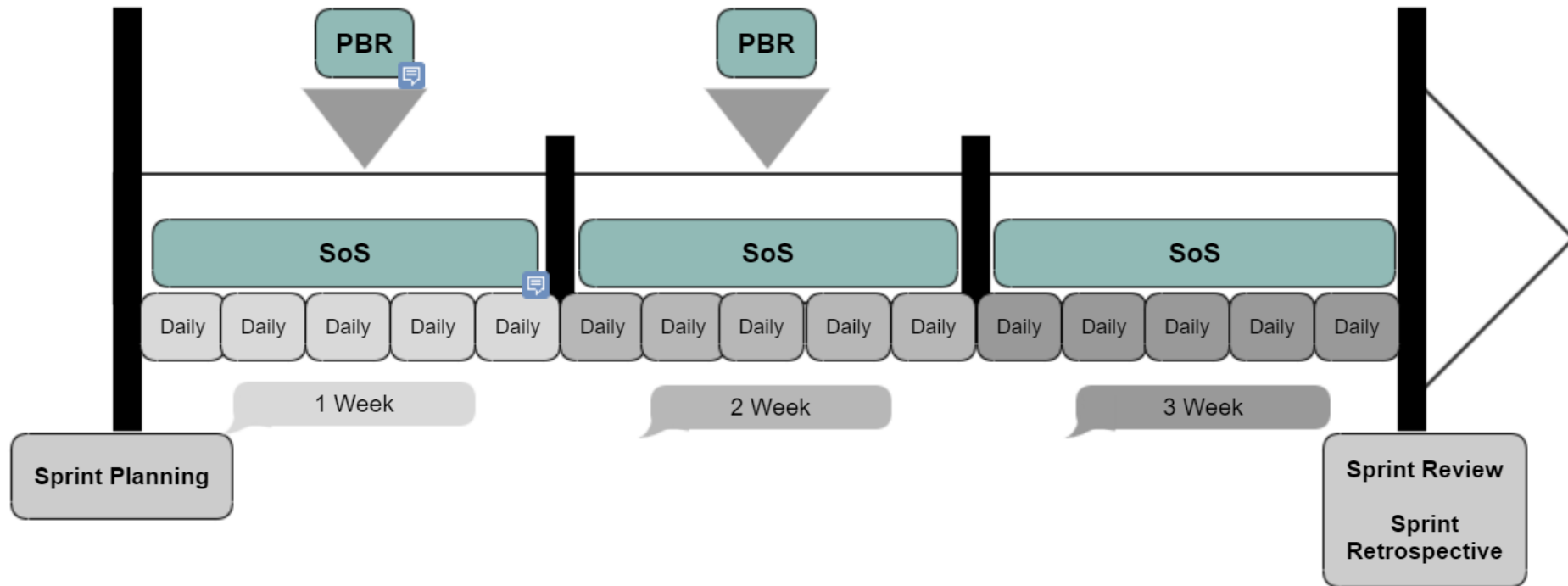
## Status Quo

### Interview Dates

Interview-Phase				Q4																							
				NOV																DEC							
				11. Nov	12. Nov	13. Nov	14. Nov	15. Nov	18. Nov	19. Nov	20. Nov	21. Nov	22. Nov	25. Nov	26. Nov	27. Nov	28. Nov	29. Nov	02. Dez	03. Dez	04. Dez	05. Dez	06. Dez				
2	Data Collection	Interviews <small>(with different stakeholders)</small>	Conduct Interview SM1-3					SM 1					SM 2		SM 3												
			Conduct Interview PO 1-6					PO 1		PO 2		PO 3		PO 4 PO 5		PO 6 Dev 1		Dev 2 Dev 3		Dev 4 Dev 5							
			Conduct Interview Dev 1-5															Dev 1		Dev 2		Dev 3					
			Conduct Interview C 1+2																								
																						C 1	C 2				

Dates filled with color are confirmed

### Scrum Process (Single Sprint)



# Outline



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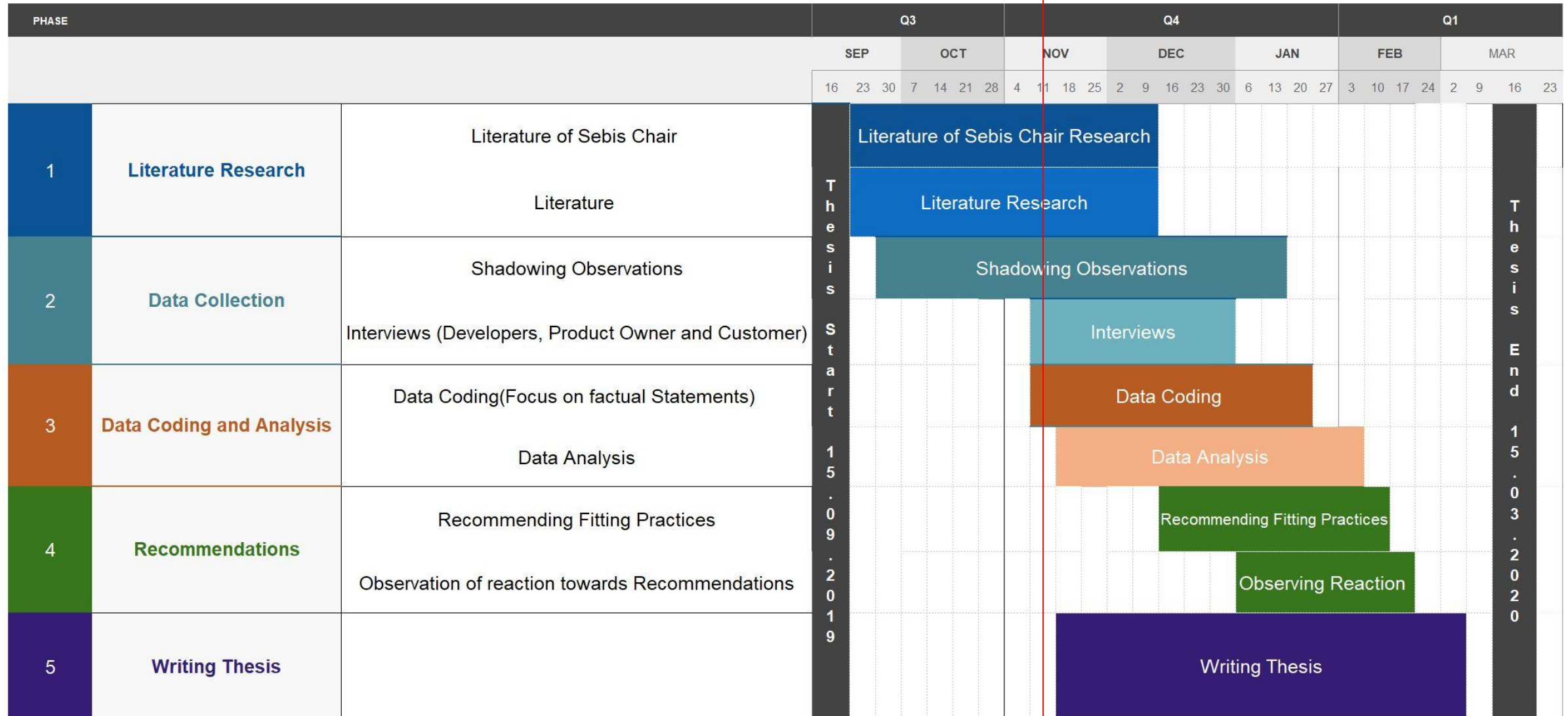
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Next Steps

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today



# Outline



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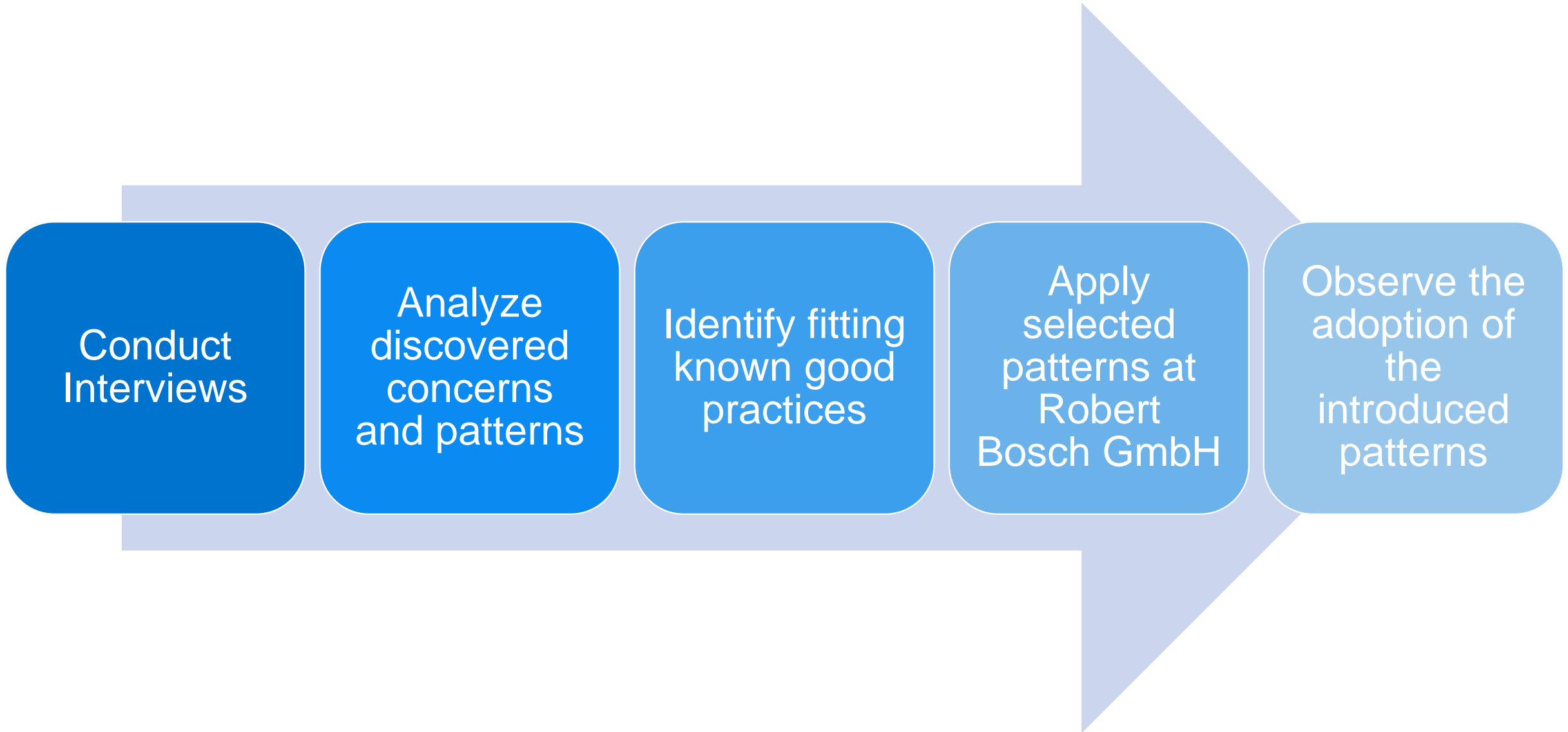
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## Next Steps





- [1] Buckl, S., Matthes, F., Schneider, A. W., & Schweda, C. M. (2013). Pattern-based design research—an iterative research method balancing rigor and relevance. In *International Conference on Design Science Research in Information Systems* (pp. 73-87). Springer, Berlin, Heidelberg.
- [2] Dingsøyr, T., & Moe, N. B. (2014). Towards principles of large-scale agile development. In *International Conference on Agile Software Development* (pp. 1-8). Springer, Cham.
- [3] Larman, C., & Vodde, B. (2009). Scaling lean & agile development. *Organization*, 230(11).
- [4] Uludag, Ö., Kleehaus, M., Caprano, C., & Matthes, F. (2018). Identifying and structuring challenges in large-scale agile development based on a structured literature review. In *2018 IEEE 22nd International Enterprise Distributed Object Computing Conference (EDOC)* (pp. 191-197). IEEE.
- [5] The LeSS Company B.V. (2014). Overview – Large Scale Scrum(LeSS). <https://less.works/>.
- [6] VersionOne, C. 13th Annual State of Agile Report. (2019).



B.Sc.

**Niels Holz**

Technische Universität München  
Faculty of Informatics  
Chair of Software Engineering for Business  
Information Systems

Boltzmannstraße 3  
85748 Garching bei München

Tel +49.89.289. 17132  
Fax +49.89.289.17136

matthes@in.tum.de  
[www.matthes.in.tum.de](http://www.matthes.in.tum.de)

